1. Which common rule structures are utilized in the following rule statement?:

“In order for the government to exercise the power of 'eminent domain' to take private property for public use, there must be legal authority for the purpose of the taking; the taking must be an appropriate means of accomplishing the government's purpose; the government must use the least intrusive means possible to accomplish its purposes; and the value of the public interest advanced by the taking must outweigh the owner's property interests.”

A. Elements and Factors
B. Alternative Prongs and Balancing Tests.
C. Balancing Test and Factors.
D. Elements and Balancing Tests.

2. Given the statement, “The overwhelming majority of Republican voters are fiscally conservative,” which of the following facts, if true, would disprove the statement?

A. A slight majority of Republican voters support gay marriage.
B. Some Republican voters are fiscally liberal.
C. A substantial minority of Democratic voters are fiscally conservative.
D. None of the above.
E. Answers “B” and “C.”
3. Which of the following arguments does *not* fail to make explicit how a fact is relevant to its conclusion?

A. Excessive salt intake can raise blood pressure. Accordingly, Joe, who is overweight, should be careful to limit his salt intake.

B. High occupancy vehicle, or "HOV" lanes, were built to encourage people to carpool to work. Thus, a parent driving their young children in the car should not be permitted to use the HOV lane.

C. It is a crime to encourage someone else to kill a person. Given that human life is no more valuable than animal life, it should also be a crime to eat or purchase meat, which encourages slaughterhouses and restaurants to kill animals.

D. Texting while driving is more dangerous than drinking while driving. For this reason, the legal age for driving should be raised from 16 to 21.

4. List all of the ways you can think of in which an orange is more like (a) a basketball, on the one hand, and (b) an apple, on the other. Create a column for each.